

A

(SD) **abladora** (n.) **chismosa**
 a gossip, gossipy woman
 Sp. **habladora**

(SD) **abogado(h)** **abogado**
 lawyer
 Sp. **abogado**

(SD) **a:chah** **hacha**
 axe
aha:chah (pl.)
 Sp. **hacha**
 cf. (C) **ha:chah**

(C) **a:cha:kal** **camaroncillo** (**a:cha:gal**)
 a small shrimp sp.
-a:cha:kal (poss.)
aha:cha:kal (pl.)
 cf. **a:-t** "water", **chaka:l-in** "shrimp"

(C) **achi** **poco, pequeño**
 small, little, few
ahachi (pl.) **pocos** (few)
achih-chin **pequeño** (little)
 cf. **atsi**, **atsih-tsin** (variant used by some)
 cf. **ahatsi:ka** por **pocos** (almost)
 CN **achi** (Sim.) **poco**

(SD) **achitah** **hachita, piedra de rayo, centella, obsidiana**
 obsidian, piece of worked obsidian
 cf. also **senteyah**
 Sp. **hachita**

(S) **a:chiwal(-)ti** **chigualero, chijualera** (olla de aguapara
 hacer tortillas)
 bowl of water for making tortillas
 cf. **a:-t** "water", **chiwa** "to make", -1 'passive nominaliza-
 tion'
 CN cf. (?) **achiua** (Mol.) "hacer cacao"

(C) a:chiyu-t achiote, bija
 bixa, annotto (a food-coloring condiment)
 -a:chiyu (poss.)
 aha:chiyut (pl.)
 CN achi(y)otl (Sim.) "bija"

(SD) a:chi:yu-t
 -a:chi:yu (poss.)

(C) achka cerca
 near
 achka-tsin cerquita ((very) near by)
 CN cf. achka (Sim.) a menudo, frecuentemente

(C) achtu primero
 first
 ahachtu (pl.)
 CN acharto (Mol.)

(SD) achtu primero, mayor, adelante (achtu?)
 first, main, major, ahead, before

(SD) adobe(h) adobe
 adobe
 Sp. adobe

(SD) adorár, -chiwa (t.v.) adorar
 to adore, to worship
 Sp. adorar

(SD) ágila águila
 eagle
 Sp. águila

(C) ahahwa (t.v.) ladrar, latir, regañar
 to bark, to yelp, to scold, to growl
 ahahwa (pres.) ki-ahahwa "(he) is scolding him"
 (g(i)yahahwa?)
 ahahwa-k (pret.)
 ahahwa-tuk (perf.)
 cf. ahwa "to bark, scold"
 CN a?wa (Car.)

(SD) ahahwa

- (C) ahahwetska (i.v.) carcajarse, carcajearse
 to laugh loudly, to cackle, to burst out laughing
 ahahwetska (pres.) ni-ahahwetska "I'm laughing loudly"
 ahahwetska-k (pret.)
 ahahwetska-tuk (perf.)
 cf. ah- 'buccal', wetska "to laugh, to smile"
 CN ueuetzca (Mol.) "dar carcajadas"
- (SD) ahakah alguien, alguno (ahagah)
 someone, somebody
 CN aka? (Car.) "alguno"
 cf. (C) ka:kah "someone, somebody"
- (C) ahatsi:ka por pocos (ahatsi:ga?)
 almost, but for a few
 cf. achi, atsi "little"
- (C) ahkamacha:lua (i.v.) bostezar
 to yawn
 ahkamacha:lua (pres.) ni-ahkamacha:lua "I yawn"
 ahkamacha:luh (pret.)
 ahkamacha:luh-tuk (perf.)
 xi-ahkamacha:lu "yawn!"
 cf. ah- 'buccal'
 cf. (SD) ka:machalua "to yawn"
- (C) ahkamalaka-t remolino (de aire)
 whirlwind
 ahahkamalakat (pl.)
 cf. ahka:na "to blow", malaka-t "spindle"
- (C) ahka:na (t.v.) soplar, ventilar (soplar polvillo y basura del maíz, del frijol, del arroz, etc.)
 to blow, to fan, to clean (e.g. corn, beans, rice, etc.)
 ahka:na (pres.)
 ahka:n-ki (pret.)
 ahka:n-tuk (perf.)
 cf. (?) ah- 'buccal'
 CN aacana (Sim.) aventar, limpiar con cuidado
- (SD) ahka:na

- (C) ahkapah acapate, alcapate (acapacle; verdura para comida, hoja para sopa)
 "acapate", plant sp. (a vegetable for food, its leaves are put in soup, plant about a meter high, dark green and grey)
 ahahkapah (pl.)
 cf. pah-ti "medicine"
- (SD) ahkapah
- (C) ahkapatá:1 acapatal, (lugar de) acapates
 acapate plants, place of acapates
 cf. ahkapah "acapate plant", -ta(:)1 'place of'
- (C) ahkapata:ni (i.v.) volar en la brisa, aletear
 to flap (in the breeze)
 cf. ahka:na "to blow", pata:ni "to fly"
- (C) mu-ahkape:wia (r.v.) mosquearse, soplar moscas, darse brisa, soplarse
 to fan oneself, to fan or swat flies
 cf. ahka:na "to blow, ventilate", mu-pe:wia "to swat flies"
 CN tla-peulia (Sim.) "mosquearse"
- (C) ahkatik liviano, bofito, no pesado
 light, lightweight
 cf. ahka:na "to blow", -tik 'adj.'
 CN (?) acocqui (Mol.)
- (SD) ahkawa (t.v.) encaminar
 to guide, to direct, to show the way
 ahkawa (pres.)
 ahkaw(-ki) (pret.)
 ahkaw-tuk (perf.)
 cf. (?) ah- 'buccal', kawa "to leave"
 CN kahka:wa (Car.); PN *ka:wa "to leave"
 cf. (C) kahka:wa
- (C) ahkawetska (i.v.) burlarse de, reirse con burla
 to mock, to laugh at, to make fun of
 ahkawetska (pres.)
 ahkawetska-k (pret.)
 ahkawetska-tuk (perf.)
 cf. ahka:na "to blow", wetska "to laugh"

- (SD) ahkawilia dejar algo a alguien, dejarselo
 to leave someone something
 cf. kawa "to leave, to abandon", -ilia 'applic.'; cf. ahkawa
 "to show the way"
- (C) ahketswetsi (i.v.) caerse boca arriba
 to fall face up
 ahketswetsi (pres.)
 ahketswets-ki (pret.)
 ahketswets-tuk (perf.)
 cf. ah- 'buccal', ketsa "to stand" (?), wetsi "to fall"
 CN cf. aquetztoc (Sim.) "estar recostado de espaldas"
- (C) ahke:wa (t.v.) alzar, guardar
 to put up, to pick up, to put away, to store
 ahke:wa (pres.)
 ahke:w-ki (pret.) (ahke:w-gi?)
 ahke:w-tuk (perf.)
- (SD) ahke:wa (t.v.) arrancar, despegar
 to pull out, to undo, to take apart
 cf. ahke:wi (i.v.) "to come apart, undone"
- (SD) ahke:wi (i.v.) arrancarse, despegarse
 to come out, undone, apart, off
 ahke:wi (pres.)
 ahke:w-ki (pret.)
 ahke:w-tuk (perf.)
 cf. ahke:wa (t.v.) "to pull out, to take apart"
- (C) ahku arriba
 up, above, over, on high
 ne:pa nemi ahku "it's up there"
 CN a?ko (Car.) "en lo alto"
- (SD) ahku arriba
 up, above, over
 cf. ikahku "arriba" (igahku?)
- (SD) ahkukia (t.v.) levantar
 to raise, elevate
 ahkukia (pres.) ni-k-ahkukia "I lift it" (nigahkugiya?)
 ahkukih (pret.), ahkukih-ke-t (pret. pl.)
 ahkukih-tuk (perf.)
 xi-k-ahkuki "lift it!"
 CN cf. acocui (Mol.) "levantarse"
 cf. ahku "up, above"

(C) ahkutapech tabanco, tapanco

loft, attic

ahahkutapecth (pl.)

cf. ahku "up", tapech "frame"

(SD) ahkutapech

(SD) ahkuwi Barrio del Calvario

Calvary Barrio (quarter)

(also called bárriu calvario)

cf. ahku "above"

(C) ahkwe:chiwi (i.v.) estornudar

to sneeze

ahkwe:chiwi (pres.) ni-ahkwe:chiwi "I sneeze"

ahkwe:chiwi-k (pret.)

ahkwe:chih-tuk (perf.)

cf. ah- 'buccal', kwe:chiwi "to be insect-eaten (finely ground) (?)"

(SD) ahkwechiwi

ahkwechiw-tuk (perf.)

x-ahkwechiwi "sneeze!"

(SD) ahnekua (t.v.) oler

to smell (something)

ahnekua (pres.) ni-k-ahnekua "I smell it" (nigahneguwa?)

ahneku (pret.)

ahneku-tuk (perf.)

cf. ah- 'buccal', (?) nek-ti "sweet(s)"

CN tlanecui (Mol.) "recibiendo olor"

cf. (C) ihnekwi "to smell"

(SD) ahonholín ajonjolín, ajonjoli

sesame

Sp. ajonjoli(n)

(C) ahpu:tsa (i.v.) eructar

to burp, to belch

ahpu:tsa (pres.) ni-ahpu:tsa "I burp"

ahpu:ts-ki (pret.)

ahpu:ts-tuk (perf.)

cf. ah- 'buccal', (?) pu:tsua "to pile up"

(SD) ahpu:tsa (i.v., t.v.)

- (C) ahsí (i.v., t.v.) llegar (acá), hallar, encontrar, alcanzar, caber
 to arrive (here), to find, to encounter; to reach, to catch up with, to fit
 ahsí (pres.) ni-ahsí-k "I arrived", ni-k-ahsí-k "I found it, I caught up with him"
 ahsí-k (pret.)
 ahsí-tuk (perf.)
 CN a?si (Car.) "llegar, alcanzar; PN *ahsi
- (SD) ahsí (i.v., t.v.)
- (C) ahsí:1 liendre (huevo de piojo)
 nit, louse egg
 ahsí:1met, ahahsí:1 (pl.)
 cf. (?) perhaps from ahsí "to find", -1 'passive nominalization' ("something found")
 CN acilin (Sim.)
 cf. (SD) ahsilti
- (C) ahsí:lihtuk (adj.) (estar) erizo, erizado
 having gooseflesh, goosebumps, goosehide
 cf. -tuk 'perf./adj.'
 cf. (SD) ahsilki:sa "to have goosebumps"
- (SD) ahsilki:sa (i.v.) erizarse, tener escalofrío
 to have gooseflesh, goosebumps, chills
 ahsilki:sa (pres.)
 ahsilki:s-ki (pret.)
 ahsilki:s-tuk (perf.)
 cf. ahsil-ti "nit", ki:sa "to come out"
- (SD) ahsil-ti liendre
 nit, louse egg
 -ahsil (poss.)
 ahahsilti (pl.)
 CN acilin (Sim.)
 cf. (C) ahsí:1
- (C) mu-ahsumá (r.v.) peinarse (?)
 to comb oneself (?)
 mu-ahsumá (pres.)
 mu-ahsun (pret.)
 mu-ahsun-tuk (perf.)

(SD) a:hu ajo
 garlic
 tu-a:hu "our garlic", frequent form
 Sp. ajo
 cf. (C) a:hus

(C) a:hus ajo
 garlic
 Sp. ajos
 cf. (SD) a:hu

(C) ahwa (t.v.) regañar, latir, ladrar
 to scold, to bark at, to yelp at
 ahwa (pres.) ki-ahwa "he scolds him", ni-k-ahwa "I scold him"
 ahwa-k (pret.)
 ahwa-tuk (perf.)
 cf. ti-ahwa (i.v.) "to scold, to yelp"
 CN a?wa (Car.) "regañar, reñir"

(SD) ahwa
 ni-mits-ahwa "I'm chastizing you"

(C) ahwa-t ajuate, afate, ajtate (polvillo muy fino o basura del maicillo, del arroz, etc. que se sopla para sacarlo)
 chaff or dust of sorghum, rice, etc., which is blown or fanned to get rid of it
 i-ahwa-yu (poss.)

(SD) ahwa-t

(C) ahwech rocio, sereno
 dew
 CN auechtli, awachtli (Sim.)

(C) ahwi (i.v.) mojarse
 to get wet
 ahwi (pres.)
 ahwi-k (pret.)
 ahwi-tuk (perf.)
 cf. ahwilia (t.v.) "to wet, to dampen", t-ahwi:lia "to wet something"

(SD) ahwi

- (C) ahwilia (also ahwi:lia) (t.v.) mojar, regar
 to wet, to dampen, to water, to throw water on
 ahwilia (pres.) xi-k-ahwi:li "wet it!"
 ahwilih (pret.)
 ahwilih-tuk (perf.)
 cf. t-ahwilia "to wet something, mu-ahwilia (r.v.) "to get
 (oneself) wet"
 cf. ahwi "to wet, -lia 'applic.'
 CN a?wilia (Car.) "regar"
- (C) ahwiyak sabroso
 delicious
 ahahwiyak (pl.)
 CN a?wiyak (Car.) "cosa suave, olorosa, y gustosa"
- (SD) ahwiyak
- (C) ahxitia (t.v.) arrimar, acercar
 to place near, to put beside
 ahxitia (pres.)
 ahxitih (pret.) ni-k-ahxitih "I moved it near"
 ahxitih-tuk (perf.)
 cf. ahsí "to arrive, find", -tia 'caus.'
 CN a?xi:tia (Car.)
- (SD) ahxitia (t.v.) ajustar
 to complete, to fit
- (SD) aihadah, eihadah ahijada
 goddaughter
 Sp. ahijada
- (SD) aihaduh, eihaduh ahijado
 godson
 Sp. ahijado
- (C) a:istak pálido
 pale
 cf. a:-t "water", istak "white"
- (SD) a:istak

- (SD) a:i:xtia (t.v.) sacar del agua, sacar del río
 to take out of the water, out of the river
 a:i:xtia (pres.)
 a:i:xtih (pret.) ki-a:-i:xtih "she took it out of the water"
 (giya(y)i:xtih), ni-k-a:-i:xtih "I got it out of the
 water" (niga(y)i:xtih)
 a:i:xtih-tuk (perf.)
 cf. a:ki:xtia (i.v.) "to have diarrhea"
 cf. a:-t "water", (k)i:xtia "to take out, to get out"
 CN aquixtia (Sim.) "enjuagar, lavar ropa, pasarla por el
 agua"
 cf. (C) a:ki:xtia

- (C) a:kalaki (i.v.) entrar en el agua, hundirse
 to go into the water, to sink
 a:kalaki (pres.)
 a:kalak (pret.)
 a:kalak-tuk (perf.)
 cf. a:kalaktia (t.v.) "to put something in water, to sink
 something"
 cf. a:-t "water", kalaki "to enter"

(SD) a:kalaki

- (C) a:kalaktia (t.v.) hundir
 to submerge, to immerse
 a:kalaktia (pres.)
 a:kalaktih (pret.) ni-a:kalaktih "I put it in water, I sank
 it"
 a:kalaktih-tuk (perf.)
 cf. a:kalaki (i.v.) "to go into the water", -tia 'caus.'

(SD) a:kalaktia

- (C) a:kapeta-t acapetate (petate con cuadros, afigurados)
 mat with figures, pictures woven in
 -a:kapeta-w (poss.)
 aha:kapetat (pl.)
 cf. a:ka-t "reed", peta-t "mat"
 CN acapetlatl (Sim.) "estera de junco, petate"

(SD) a:kapeta-t

- (C) a:ka-t carrizo, vara
 reed, thin cane(s)
 a:ka-w (poss.) nu-a:ka-w "my reed" (nu(w)a:gaW)
 aha:kat (pl.)
 CN a(:)katl (Car.); PN *a:ka-
- (SD) a:ka-t carrizo, garlito, garlo
 reed, cane, fish trap, small fish trap
- (C) a:katal carrizos, lugar de carrizos, carrizal
 reeds, place of reeds, canebreak
 cf. a:ka-t "reed", -ta(:)l 'place of'
- (C) a:ki:xtia (t.v.) sacar del agua
 to take out of the water
 a:ki:xtia (pres.)
 a:ki:xtih (pret.) ni-k-a:ki:xtih "I took it out of the
 water" (gina:gi:xtih)
 a:ki:xtih-tuk (perf.)
 cf. a:ki:xtia (i.v.) "to have diarrhea"
 cf. a:-t "water", ki:xtia "to take out, get out"
 CN aquixtia (Sim.) "enjuagar, pasarla por el agua, lavar
 ropa"
 cf. (SD) a:i:xtia
- (C) a:ki:xtia (i.v.) cursear, cursiar, tener diarrea
 to have diarrhea
 a:ki:xtia (*pres.) ni-a:ki:xtia "I have diarrhea"
 (n(i)ya:gi:xtiya?)
 a:ki:xtih (pret.)
 a:ki:xtih-tuk (perf.)
 cf. a:ki:xtia (t.v.) "to take out of the water"
- (SD) a:ki:xtia (i.v.)
- (C) a:ku:wa-t anguilla, anguila
 eel
 aha:ku:wat (pl.)
 cf. a:-t "water", ku:wa-t "snake"
 CN acoatl (Sim.)
- (SD) a:ku:xi pepeto, pepetillo, cujin, una paternita
 tree sp., has large pod with edible seeds, grows near the
 river, like a "paterna" tree
 a:-t "water", ku:xi "paterna tree"
 cf. (C) a:ku:xine

- (C) a:ku:xine pepeto
 tree sp., with large pod with edible seeds, grows near the river, like a "paterna" tree
 cf. a:-t "water", ku:xine "paterna tree"
 cf. (SD) a:ku:xi
- (C, SD) -al-, (w)al- prefijo 'direccional' de verbos, "hacia acá"
 'directional' verb prefix, "hither"
 cf. wa:lah "to come" (pret.)
 CN -wal-
- (C) -al-ahsi (t.v.) "to find"; see (w)al-ahsi
 (SD) -al-ahsi (t.v.) "to reach"; see (w)al-ahsi
- (C) alak-michin ilama (pescado liso)
 fish sp., similar to an eel, smooth
 cf. al(a:w)ak "smooth", michin "fish"
 cf. lamah-michin, synonym used by some
- (C) alak-xuku-t jobo
 hogplum sp.
 cf. al(a:w)ak "smooth", xuku-t "jocote" (hogplum)
- (C) a:la:má:l, a:la:má:r la mar
 ocean, sea
 Sp. a la mar
 (SD) a:la:má:l
 ka:la:má:l to the sea
- (SD) alambre(h) alambre
 wire
- (SD) a-la-pwerkah ia la puerca! (ihíjole!)
 sun-of-a-gun
 Sp. a la puerca
- (C) -al-a:na (t.v.) "to bring, to fetch"; see (w)al-a:na
 (SD) -al-a:na
- (C) ala:wak liso, ligoso
 slick, smooth, slimy
 cf. also ta:la:wak "smooth"
 CN alauac (Sim.) "liso, resbaloso", alaua (Sim.) "resbalar"
 (SD) ala:wak

(SD) albanyíl albañil
 mason, builder
 Sp. albañil

(SD) alegre(h) alegre
 happy, fun
 nemi alegre(h) "(the fiesta) is fun"
 Sp. alegre

(C) -al-ehku (i.v.) "to arrive (here)"; see (w)al-ehku

(SD) -al-ehku

(C)-al-i:ka (t.v.) "to bring"; see (w)al-i:ka
 cf. (w)al-wi:ka

(C) -al-i:sa (i.v.) "to wake up"; see (w)al-i:sa

(SD) -al-i:sa (i.v., t.v.) to wake up, to remember

(C) alistár, mu-chiwa (r.v.) prepararse
 to prepare, to get ready
 Sp. alistar(se)

(SD) -al-i:xtia (t.v.) "to take out, to get out"; see (w)al-i:xtia

(C) -al-ixtu:na "to be late, to delay"; see
 (w)al-ixtu:na

(C) alkalabús calabozo, cárcel
 jail
 Sp. al calabozo

(C) -al-ki:sa (i.v.) "to leave (from outside)"; see (w)al-ki:sa

(SD) -al-ki:sa

(C) -al-ki:xtia (t.v.) "to take out"; see (w)al-ki:xtia

(C) -al-kwi (t.v.) "to bring (here)"; see (w)al-kwi

(SD) -al-kwi (t.v.) "to take, to grab"

(C) a:lmah alma, áâima

soul

Sp. alma

(SD) a(:)lmah alma, muerto, áâima

soul, corpse

-almah (poss.)

ahálmamet (pl.) "ââimas" (souls)

(SD) almendres almendra (palo de, áâbol de)

almond tree

Sp. almendras

(SD) almun arroba

a 25-pound measure of corn, beans, rice, etc.

na:wi almun four arrobas (un quintal)

Sp. almud

(C) -al-naka (i.v.) "to stay, to remain"; see (w)al-naka

(SD) -al-na:miki (t.v.) "to believe"; see (w)al-na:miki

(C) -al-mu-ne:lvia (r.v.) "to hurry"; see

(w)al-mu-ne:lvia

(C) -al-ne:si (i.v.) "to appear, to show up"; see

(w)al-ne:si

(C) -al-nu:tsa (t.v.) "to call, to go call"; see

(w)al-nu:tsa

(C) -al-ta:kati "to be born, to begin to grow"; see

(w)al-ta:kati

(C) altál, altár altar

altar

Sp. altar

(SD) altár

(C) -al-temu (i.v.) "to descend, to get down"; see (w)al-temu

- (C) -a:ltia (t.v., r.v.) bañar, bañarse
 to bathe
 -a:ltia (pres.) ni-m-a:ltia "I'm bathing (myself)",
 ni-k-a:ltia "I'm bathing him/her/it"
 -a:ltih (pret.) ni-m-a:ltih-a "I already bathed"
 -a:ltih-tuk (perf.) ni-m-a:ltih-tuk "I have taken a bath"
 cf. a:-t "water", -tia 'caus.'
 CN altia (Car.)
- (SD) -a:ltia
- (C) -al-tsinki:sa (i.v.) "to leave in hiding"; see
 (w)al-tsinki:sa
- (SD) -al-tsinki:sa (i.v.) "to approach, to draw near"
- (C) alwa:si:l alguacil (policía auxiliar)
 (auxiliary) policeman
 ahalwa:si:lmet (pl.)
 Sp. alguacil
- (SD) alwa:sil
- (C) -al-wi:ka (t.v.) "to bring"; see (w)al-wi:ka
- (SD) -al-wi:ka
- (C) al-xi:ni "to scatter, to fall (e.g. fruit, seeds)"; see
 (w)al-xi:ni
- (C) a:ma-ita (t.v., incorp.) leer
 to read
 a:ma-ita (pres.) ni-a:ma-ita ni-nemi "I am reading"
 a:ma-ita-k (pret.), also a:ma-its-ki, used by some
 a:ma-its-tuk (perf.)
 cf. a:ma-t "paper, book", ita "to see"
- (C) a:makah hamaca
 hammock
 -a:makah (poss.)
 aha:makah (pl.)
 Sp. hamaca
- (SD) a:maka(h) (a:maka(h))

(C) a:ma-t amate, papel, libro
 fig tree sp., paper, book
 -a:ma-w (poss.) nu-a:ma-w "my paper, my book"
 cf. a:ma-tal "(many) amates, many papers"
 CN a:matl (Car.) "papel, libro"; PN *a:ma-

(SD) a:ma-t
 aha:mat (pl.)

(C) a:matal muchos amates, muchos papeles
 many "amate" trees, many papers
 cf. a:ma-t "amate tree, paper, -ta(:)l 'place of'

(C) a:matskal jáiba
 large crab
 aha:matskal (pl.)
 a:matskal-tsín ('diminutive')
 cf. (?) a:-t "water", kal "house"
 CN amatzcalli (Sim.) "concha, mejillón"

(SD) amehemet ustedes
 you (pl.)
 CN amehuan(tin)
 cf. (C) an=ehemet

(C) a:mesawi ahogarse *„„“*
 to drown
 a:mesawi (pres.) ni-a:mesawi "I'm drowning"
 a:mesawi-k (pret.)
 a:mesah-tuh (perf.)
 cf. (?) a:-t "water"

(C) a:miki (i.v.) tener sed
 to be thirsty
 a:miki (pres.) ni-a:miki "I'm thirsty" (nia:migi?)
 a:miki-k (pret.)
 a:mik-tuk (perf.)
 cf. a:-t "water", miki "to die"
 CN amiqui (Sim.)

(SD) a:miki

(C) a:mi:guh amigo, compañero
 friend, companion
 -a:mi:guh (poss.)
 Sp. amigo

(SD) a(:)mi(:)guh

- (C) a:mistan "Agua de gato", Amistán (un ojo de agua, presa)
 Amistán (place name, place with a spring of water)
 cf. a:-t "water", mis ('cat'), -tan 'place of'
 CN cf. amiztli (Sim.) "león marino"
- (SD) ampo(:)yah ampolla
 blister
 Sp. ampolla
- (SD) a:mu(h) patrón, amo
 boss, master
 Sp. amo
- (C) a:muku cacarico (camaroncito)
 small shrimp sp., hunched up in form
 a:-t "water"
 cf. (SD) mu:ku "cacarico"
- (C) a:mux lana, musgo
 water moss
 cf. a:-t "water"
 CN cf. amoxtli (Sim.) "planta abundante en el lago de Méxi
- (SD) a:mux
- (SD) a:n ahora, hoy, entonces
 now, today, now then
- (C) a:na (t.v.) agarrar, recoger
 to grab, to pick up
 a:na (pres.)
 a:n-ki (pret.) ni-k-a:n-ki "I grabbed it" (niga:ggi?)
 a:n-tuk (perf.)
 cf. (C, SD) tah-a:na "to grab something"
 CN ana (Mol.) "tomar, prender"
- (SD) a:na recoger, guardar, alzar (la mesa)
 to pick up, to put away, to clear (the table)
- (C) a:na:wak brisa
 breeze
 cf. a:-t "water", -na:wak "near"
 CN cf. anauac (Sim.) "cerca del agua, del mar"

(C) an=ehemet ustedes (agehemet)

you (pl.)

CN amehuan(tin)

cf. (SD) amehemet

(SD) anhel ángel

angel

Sp. ángel

(SD) animál animal

Sp. animal

(SD) anisiyu(h) palo de anís

a plant that smells like anise

Sp. anisillo

(C) a:ni:yuh anillo

ring

Sp. anillo

(C) anka quizás

perhaps, maybe

(SD) anka así

thus, in this way

(C) anka-kiya quizás así

perhaps so, maybe in this way

cf. anka "perhaps", kiya "thus"

(SD) anka-kiya quizás sí, ahora sí (áŋga-kiya?)

perhaps yes; that's it/now it's ready

(SD) anka ke:ski cuánto vale?

how much does it cost?

(C) a:pachua (t.v., r.v.) mojar, hundir, sumergir

to put in water, to wet, to sink, to submerge, to immerse

a:pachua (pres.) ni-k-a:pachua "I put it in the water",
ni-mu-a:pachua "I jump in the water"

a:pachuh (pret.)

a:pachuh-tuk (perf.)

cf. a:-t "water", pachua "to flatten, to hold down"

CN apachoa (Sim.) "empapar, mojar, regar"

(SD) a:pachua (t.v., r.v.)

(SD) mu-a:paka (r.v.) lavarse
 to wash oneself
 mu-a:paka (pres.)
 mu-a:paka-k (pret.)
 mu-a:pak-tuk (perf.) ni-mu-a:pak-tuk "I have washed (myself)"
 cf. a:-t "water", pa:ka "to wash"

(C) a:pan río
 river
 ni-yu ka a:pan "I'm going to the river"
 cf. a:-t "water", -pan 'in, place of'

(C) a:panti apante, regadio
 irrigated field
 -a:panti (poss.) nu-a:panti "my apante field"
 cf. a:-t "water", -pan 'in, place of', -ti frozen 'absolute'
 CN cf. apantli (Sim.) acequia, canal

(SD) a:pawiyani chonta, sinsontle
 mocking bird

(SD) apenas apenas
 scarcely, barely
 Sp. apenas

(SD) a:petasul un gusano pelado del río, un insecto acuático con
 cien pies
 a water insect with one hundred legs
 aha:petasul (pl.)
 cf. a:-t "water", peta-t "mat", -sul ('pejorative' (?))

(C) a:pitsa (i.v.) cursiar, cursear, tener currencia, tener
 diarrea
 to have diarrhea
 a:pitsa (pres.) ni-a:pitsa "I have diarrhea"
 a:pits-ki (pret.)
 a:pits-tuk (perf.)
 cf. a:-t "water", pitsa "to blow"
 CN apitza (Sim.) "tener diarrea"; PN *a:-pi:tsa
 (SD) a:pitsa tener diarrea, cagar, defecar
 to have diarrhea, to defecate

- (SD) a:pitsal curso, diarrea
 diarrhea
 cf. a:pitsa "to have diarrhea", -l 'passive nominalization'
 CN apitzalli (Sim.) "diarrea"
- (C) apsul agua caliente, agua herviendo
 hot water, boiling water
 cf. (?) a:-t "water"
 cf. (SD) a:t tutu:n "hot water"
- (C) apsulwia (t.v.) echar agua caliente
 to put water on to boil (?), to heat water (?)
 apsulwia (pres.)
 apsulwih (pret.)
 apsulwih-tuk (perf.)
 cf. apsul "hot water"
- (C) a:puhpu puspo, pálido, descolorido (sólametne de personas)
 pale, colorless (of people)
 aha:puhpu (pl.)
- (SD) a:puhpu
- (SD) aradoh arado
 plow
 Sp. arado
- (SD) aradór arador
 plowman
 Sp. arador
- (SD) arina(h) harina
 flour
 Sp. harina
- (C) ari:tas arete
 earring
 -ari:tas (poss.)
 ahari:tas (pl.)
 Sp. arito
 cf. (SD) aritu
- (SD) aritu arete
 earring
 Sp. arito
 cf. (C) ari:tas